4 • 640 • 583

## United States Patent [19]

## Hoshikawa et al.

03

[11] Patent Number:

4,640,583

[45] Date of Patent:

Feb. 3, 1987

[54]	DISPLAY PANEL HAVING AN INNER AND
	AN OUTER SEAL AND PROCESS FOR THE
	PRODUCTION THEREOF

[75] Inventors: Jun Hoshikawa; Yukihiro Iwashita, both of Shiojiri, Japan

[73] Assignee: Kabushiki Kaisha Seiko Epson, Japan

[21] Appl. No.: 632,180

[22] Filed: Jul. 19, 1984

[30] Foreign Application Priority Data

 Jul. 22, 1983 [JP]
 Japan
 58-134044

 Jul. 28, 1983 [JP]
 Japan
 58-138059

 Sep. 27, 1983 [JP]
 Japan
 58-178434

 [51]
 Int. Cl.<sup>4</sup>
 G02F 1/13

[56] References Cited

## **U.S. PATENT DOCUMENTS**

4,418,102	11/1983	Ferrato 350/343 X
4,500,171	2/1985	Penz et al 350/343 X
4,514,041	4/1985	Tanaka 350/337
4,536,060	8/1985	Takamatsu et al 350/343

4,548,475 10/1985 Brendle et al. ...... 350/343 X

Primary Examiner—John K. Corbin
Assistant Examiner—Richard F. Gallivan
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Blum Kaplan Friedman
Silberman & Beran

## [57] ABSTRACT

A display panel having a pair of spaced apart flexible substrates and a display medium sandwiched therebetween. A multiple seal contains the display medium between the substrates and maintains the substrates in spaced separation. The multiple seal includes a first seal for strongly adhering to the substrates and a second seal for forming a low water permeability seal. A process for the production of a display panel having a pair of spaced apart flexible substrates and a display medium sandwiched therebetween. A first sealant which strongly adheres to the substrates is printed on the interior surface of one substrate. A second seal, which has low water permeability, is printed on the other substrate. A spacer is scattered on at least one of the substrates. The substrates are combined together and the sealants are cured to form a display panel.

56 Claims, 22 Drawing Figures

